

[Page also numbered 9.]

Nov 19, 1902.

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 frost; snow all over France,
 & on to Bâle by next morning.
 On getting through the St Gothard
 found 8 inches of snow all over
 N. Italy, & even down to Bologna
 there was 5 or 6 inches. We reached
 Milan on the 20th, & on to Bologna
 on 21st. There Miss Eckenstein
 joined us: and we spent a day
 at the Museum, &c. Left on 22nd
 & had a night in the train, to
 Brindisi by the 23rd. The sleeping
 car mail train due that night was
 running in two parts being so
 heavy; the first with the passengers
 (Express) got through; but a fall on
 the line blocked the other part
 & the mails had to go over the
 Apennines & by Florence Rome &
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9a(2)
We left Brindisi early on Monday & reached Port Said in 50 hours, after a very smooth passage. Thence up to Cairo by evening of 26th.

On the 27th went to the new Museum, which is the worst building I ever saw made for such a purpose. Half of it is too dark to use at all; & much of it is scorched with sun through enormous skylights. The scale of it is far too large & dwarfs all the largest statues, making imposing figures look like dolls. And the style is incongruous great circles & ellipses. Nearly half the site is wasted in spaces left to display the abominable architecture; & if ever there was a case this is one for Ray Lankester's dictum "Begin by hanging the eminent architect".

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Maspero was very cordial, & agrees to our having an excellent position at Saqqara for next year. 9b
(3)

At the dealers I bought a cylinder of a new king Ra-hotep ka [𓅓] XIII-XIV dynasty: and at Abydos I bought a scarab of a new king Uah-ab [𓅓], & a cylinder of a 78 1 4 [𓅓] "Priest of Za Za, Ahu" probably II or IIIrd dynasty. I also got some fine scarabs, & a quantity of small things.

Weigall came down to Cairo, having put our rooms into tolerable order at Abydos with Currelly. ^{Some of} Our boxes have gone fusty & some quite rotten with the damp of the cave where they were stored at Reisner's camp. But the losses are not serious altogether.

We went up by night train & reached Arabe on the 29th. There we had to straighten out & unpack

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The (14) afternoon we arrived I put some men on temporarily behind our house, & they soon found a box full of bronze figures of Osiris & Isis, about 30 fine ones, 40 lesser, & about 600 little rough figures.

Dec 14 We have not got work in full train. Currelly is on the cemetery of XII dynasty, practising with his men for the great king's tombs at South Place. There has been one fine tomb with amethyst necklaces, &c. Ayrton is on the early fort, which has been nearly all done by Mariette; but some good things have come from it, & we shall get a complete plan. Outside it is the lowest foot or two of an immense tomb of the end of the 1st dynasty, by a stele found in it like those of Den & Mersekha.

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[Page also numbered 10.]

This we are hoping to clear ¹⁰
 up, & find tomb pits in it. (5)
 Rawnsley is on the Osiris temple,
 & I am mostly there, looking
 after clearing that site. Some
 more deposits of Tahutmes III were
 found; a lintel of Usertesen I
 reused; the head & chest of an
 XVIIIth dyn? king in quartzite,
 noseless, but in tolerable state,
 about life size; some good 1st
 dyn. flint knives. Stannus is
 on the planning of the temple, at
 which I often help him. Miss
 Murray is on Coptic graffiti at
 Sety's temple, while digging is going
 on to find the end of the inscribed
 tomb near that. Hilda is looking
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[Page also numbered 10a.]

16a (b)
Eckenstein is storekeeper of the
antiquities, storing & labelling
them. Miss Hansard has
begun drawing such things as
will not photograph.

So we are all busy, my time
being pretty full with helping
& starting everyone else all
round, soothing the feelings of
Copts about working near their
cemetery, clearing the well &
putting in a tube pump, store-
keeping, account keeping, & being
general referee.

We have started having two
orderlies in rotation week by
week, who are to attend to the
general camp duties; & the
efficient ones take off a good

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[Page also numbered 10b.]

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(Y)


We have about 170 men & boys from Quft, & about 70 local boys, the largest number that we have ever had going, & I expect to have 50 or 100 more locals before long.

I have bought some interesting things. A scribe's palette with ink writing dated to king Mery ra, VI dyn, the only palette known to be so early. A large breccia vase of the prehistoric. A piece of alabaster of Osorkon. Half of an altar of Pinezem II. A long flint arrow. And some rare bronze gods.

There has been scarcely any cholera here, only about 70 in all. At Quft it was bad 250 dying; but not one

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[Page also numbered 10c.]

10c 8
of our men or of Reisner's was
attacked; reason why — they are
intelligent & have been trained to
be careful. Evidently the least
care about water & food is enough.
Whenever the water supply was good
there has been no cholera.

Please remember that this is not public news,
and please forward within 1 day of receiving,
to

1. Urlin (Dec. 26 {rec'd by Paters
sent on by Urlin})
2. W. Petrie Esq. 30 Crescent Rd. Bromley
3. Miss Griffith. Riversdale. Aston-u-Lyne.
4. Miss Orme. Angmering Rectory. Worthing
5. Mrs Hope Pinker. Sussex Bell. Haslemere
6. Miss Brooke 11 Herbert St. Dublin
7. Dr J. H. Walker 55 Fitzroy Rd. Regents
Park. N.W.
8. Mrs Rowe 16 Glo'ster Crescent. Regents P.
9. Jesse Haworth Esq. J. P. Bowdon
Altrincham
10 { F. C. J. Spurrell Esq. Bessingham.
Rd 10.1.3 sent 10.1.3 Aldborough. Norwich
11 A. L. Lewis Esq. 54 Highbury Hill. N.

Dear Maud, Kindly post the stamped p.c. & forward
the other one to Mama, with this journal, she will
post it on.
A Happy Xmas to you all!

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[The lower half of page 8 is by Hilda Petrie.]

[Pages 9 to 21 are by Hilda Petrie.]

[Page also numbered 11.]

i

Abydos
Mar 22. 1903
Private.

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Abydos (9) 11
Mar 22. 1903

I do not seem to have written any journal home this year, only a few long letters to private individuals, so I send a little information now, although we are very soon returning home, for the season's work will have to draw to a close in a few weeks now.

It is our 4th year at Abydos, and our 2nd in the present huts, for now that we are digging up the Osiris-temple area, these two years, we have been living on the sloping side of the wady which leads up to the Royal Tombs, about ½ mile back in the desert.

We turn our backs on the tombs, and the amphitheatre of hills, but our courtyard is on such a steep slope, that we see them over our low roofs, and we face, northward, low rolling cemetery, XII-XVIII dyn. and the two

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[Page also numbered 11a.]

He 10

old brick forts, the Shūneh and the Deir, ~~of which~~ the former of which turns out to be a palace of the IInd dynasty, & probably that of King Kha-sekhemui, as a large number of his sealings were found there. One or two sealings of new Kings have come from it, ~~and quantities of this King and of Perabsem~~ and one is of a high priest of Heliopolis. The palace had about a dozen chambers, and the great outer enclosure-wall safeguarded the inner buildings, while the entrance was protected by running laterally for some distance. ^{with sealings of Perabsem} Another such palace was discovered near by, and its ground-plan traced, and the Coptic Deir is most probably a third. The enclosure of the Shūneh had been used miscellaneously for a burial-place in the XVIIIth dynasty, and we got a few interments, (one with choice Graeco-Phoenician figure-pottery) and a quantity of late ibis-burials in large pots. Mr Ayrton superintended the

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[Page also numbered 11b.]

digging of the Shuneh, & has drawn its sealings, and since moved on to the Temple area. (11) 11b

He had a lame ankle for some weeks, from the fall of a stone, but is now active on the work again, & no longer drawing indoors. He has been plan-drawing & skull-measuring, among other things, and promises well in work.

Osiris-Temple. The work in the great temple-area has been on a colossal scale. A large body of our Qufti workmen have been digging deep pits in the mud, generally down to water, and swarms of local basket-boys, taken on from neighbouring villages, have been running across long tip-heaps of their own making, & shooting their rubbish into the worked-out ground below. The whole area is a mass of narrow walls & pillars of hard mud between pits, 15 feet deep, and as one jumps over the tops of all this, & clammers in between, one sees on the low levels, jambs

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[Page also numbered 11c.]

11c (12)

of gateways, stone thresholds, columned
halls, (only the bases still standing,) rude
flights of steps, & bases of weathered and
rotted steles, IIIrd IVth and VIth dynasties.

Then comes a re-use of the area under
the XIth dynasty, large fragments of XIIth
+ XIIIth, ^{such as} lintels, portions of colossi, etc
and, high in the air, almost undermined
by this season's excavation, the great
limestone area of XVIIIth dyn. temples, &
higher still XXVIth - fresh halls of
columns, & passages, & pavements, &
enclosure-walls. The whole looks a
scene of inextricable confusion, but
Flinders seems to know by heart about
twenty different levels of the entire area,
and has been determining, day after day,
mud-walls almost indistinguishable from
the mud around them, and making plans
of the various levels. The principal finds
have been early ivories & glazes (Ist dyn.)
foundation deposits (VI, XII, & XVIII) & seated statues
(XVIII, XIX.)

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[Page also numbered 12.]

ii

ii (13) 12
 We have not had many visitors lately, and as several of our party have left us, we are only a few in number, and the place seems very quiet at this latter end of the season. Visitors when they do turn up only spend $\frac{1}{2}$ hour or an hour, and are not frequent enough to be a serious interruption now, but earlier in the season, we should have been glad to be spared some; we are not prepared to lay ourselves out for them in general.

Several Egyptologists have passed this way during the winter, and we have had Sayce (2nd) Maspero, Spiegelberg, Grenfell Golenischeff, and von Bissing.

Our last few tourists have been a Mr. Digby M.P. and Mr Lionel Phillips who paid the cost of the Forum excavations.

The ~~Serdar~~ ^{General} came round all our diggings last week, Sir Reginald Talbot, a fine sort of man. Also Mr T. Davies from Luxor who told us of the new excavations in the Tombs

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[Page also numbered 12a.]

120 (14)

of the Kings; they appear to have found the tombs of Thothmes IV and of Hatshepsut herself.

From the former comes a complete chariot of most delicate workmanship; the body of it is of woodwork covered with a coating of stucco, on which a quantity of scenes are designed in low relief, representing, I believe it was said, the Syrian campaigns of the King. Two shirts of a minutely-cut network of soft glove-like leather belong to the same series of finds. The tomb of Hatshepsut seems to have long since been among the known and numbered tombs, but no-one had recognized it as hers, or dug it properly. It runs to 200 or 300 ft at present, and will take some time to finish. It is just where Flinders expected to find it when he applied for the site 7 or 8 years ago; it lies in the axis of the temple of Deir el Bahri and behind it. There seem to have been foundation deposits buried outside the entrance-chamber, unknown before in the case of rock-tombs. These include, as usual,

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[Page also numbered 12b.]

small alabaster vases inscribed with cartouches
but very carefully & delicately made & inscribed.

Egyptian Research Account.

Last year,
Flinders noticed a slight hollow in the ground
running along for some hundreds of feet in
a N to S direction, in the area which we
then found to be the temenos of the Temple
of Sety. This was partially dug, and
led at several points to a stone-lined
passage <1 ½ metres wide> built into a deeply cut trench
10 ½ metres wide, the face of it stuccoed over
and painted with hieroglyphic text. A
white limestone doorway was found in
one part, with cartouches erased on it.

This year, we began the season, by
sinking pits at intervals, to discover
its continuation & if possible its southern
limit. Miss Murray came out to copy
the texts, and I took up the direction &
management, & account-keeping of the work
-men. At several points we came on the
inscribed walls, this time incised, and
have spent most of the season in opening

(15) 12b
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[Page also numbered 12c.]

12^c (16)
 out a small square chamber, whose 4 walls are covered with scenes of rows of people doing gymnastics or at least going into very uncomfortable attitudes, and lying on serpents on couches, carrying a rope in their hands, & sitting in mid-air with twists of serpents beneath them, (as in the Tomb of Sety, at Thebes.) Miss Murray recognises the 11th hour, Book of Am Duat, and we appear to have texts from the Book of Osiris also. The small chamber was formerly roofed by a low pitched stone roof - all the stone roofing throughout has been carried away for material; and it has a doorway leading north into a large and impressive hall, which we have in great part excavated, but the northern end of it still remains to finish. This hall has on either side of the doorway (south wall) some columns of inscription; the east wall is left rough & unevenly lined, it never appears to have been finished. A huge square doorway, whose lintel remains,

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[Page also numbered 13.]

iii

iii (17) 13
 leads from it into a passage running east,
 the lintel is part of a long piece of
 roofing, now gone, covered with stucco
 and painted with Am Duat inscription.

The jambs of the doorway have incised
 on them figures of Khnum & other animal
 headed gods, cynocephalus in shrine etc.

The northern wall we have not yet
 reached. The west wall of the hall is
 a long expanse of columns of titles of
 Osiris, in 3 registers, surmounted by
 a painted frieze of Khaker ornament,
 in red yellow and green. At the two
 sides it develops into scenes, incised.

The southern one represents Horus
 standing making offerings to Osiris seated
 on a throne. The northern one has a
 piled-up table of offerings and an incense
 burner held out, & presumably we shall
 get a figure of the king offering incense.

Flinders is taking photographs of the
 whole of this wall, and the rest of the

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[Page also numbered 13a.]

13a (18)
 Hall is being copied in drawing, either
 facsimile or in hand-copy according to
 its importance. The whole of the chamber
 has been copied full size by Miss
 Murray & Miss Hansard, and the
 scenes will all be lithographed down.

This place is altogether too large
 for us to cope with in a single season,
 and seems to have been the great
 building which so impressed Strabo.

We have probably got the most important
 part of it however in the above mentioned
 hall of Osiris.

I do not think there is much news to
 give, beyond this short description of each
 of the excavations. My husband has
 been mainly occupied all the season
 down in the Osiris-temple, in interpreting
 the temple area. His spare time has been
 put into photographing all the objects,
 plan-drawing, and drawing pots. The

hall is being copied in drawing, either
 facsimile or in hand-copy according to
 its importance. The whole of the chamber
 has been copied full size by Miss
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[Page also numbered 13b.]

(19) 13b
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^ Miss Hansard has done nearly all the drawing this year. Miss Eckenstein has been in charge of the antikas, marking, mending, cleaning, & storing these daily, & also copying Greek graffiti in the Sety temple, and helping me a great deal in the camp. Currelly first, and mainly Miss Murray, acted as doctors and have done innumerable daily prescribing, dosing, bandaging etc. We have had a great deal of illness, of

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[Page also numbered 13c.]

13c. (20)
 influenza and fever kinds mostly, and
 innumerable coughs, rheumatisms, colds,
 indigestions, cuts & wounds, among the men.

The weather has been bitterly cold most of
 the winter, and fearfully windy. Even now
 (26 March) we are glad to wear winter
 jackets, and a sort of hurricane is at
 this moment lifting our roof-straw clean
 away, & depositing it across the desert!

The wind rages for a part of every day
 and renders photographing difficult. But
 we have been spared the dreaded rain
 storm this winter, and have escaped bad
 sandstorms or Khamsin.

We are all as brown as berries, but the
 sun has not been strong at all yet, and
 we have only once had a temperature of
 88°, and then it immediately ran down
 to 70°, and there is no chance of hot
 weather yet awhile.

We have only had one small bout of
 illness among ourselves; 3 of us got fever,
 and were nursed by Miss Murray & Miss
 Eckenstein. For the rest, everything has gone
 well.

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[Page also numbered 14.]

iv

It is not worth while to write to us out here, as we shall very likely be leaving in a week, or not much more. So please address to 8 Well Road <Hampstead>, after this, as we expect to get home somewhere about April 20th

Please send on the above within one day after receiving it

Please forward to

Mrs Hope Pinker. Haslemere. Surrey.
Miss Orme. Angmering Rectory. Worthing.
Mrs Day Rustington Vicarage. Worthing
F. Ll. Griffith. <Esq>. Riversvale. Ashton-under-Lyne
or Miss Griffith
Mrs Haworth Woodside. Bowdon. Altrincham
W. Petrie Esq. 30 Crescent R^d Bromley
Kent
Mrs Peters 29 Hawarden Grove. Herne Hill
SE.

The family if at home, or else to
Miss Harvey Moushill, Milford, Godalming
Dr. J. H. Walker. 55 Fitzroy Road, Regents
Park. NW.
r. Ap 23 F. C. J. Spurrell Esq Bessingham. Aldborough.
s. Ap 23 Norwich
A. L. Lewis Esq 54 Highbury Hill. N.

<end>

iv

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2 ap 23 }
4 ap 23 }

end