101 Words to Anthic tures, 5 At funerals - Ya yeddali, ya abu, asayeli maghabi Oh active one, oh falters, stick? western Robbien yarchamna, fi tassala Our Lord of merciful to us there is shelling At wailings Eyisa aleh. (dancing) An nebi salli aleh. El hassa u es rambel ammi hum. The pebbles ? and the sand blind thom . Owwel harsha yo bersim, tani harsha yo bersin telat havela you bersuin, awarel rebbe yo bursing. child > Dachalet alek, ghaya masalet, Khalta el asul, a wala. Mandil Baskashi. Va hammam , yo Iscault and. Oh battis, oh Alexandrians. Robbina you raham ena u glaturan rahiman. li na

Words to Arabic tunes,

<u>At funerals</u>. Ya yeddah, ya abu, as<u>ay</u>eh <u>mag</u>hribi Oh active one, oh father, stick ? western Robbina ya rahamna, fi tass<u>al</u>a Our Lord oh merciful to us, there is shelter

<u>At wailings</u> Eywa aleh. (dancing.) An nebi salli aleh. El hassa uer ranleh am <u>mi</u> hum. The pebbles ? and the sand blind them. Awwel harsha ya bersim, tani harsha ya bersim dies telat harsha ya bersim, awwel rebbe ya bersim. small child ? Dach<u>al</u>et alek, ghayu ma<u>sa</u>let, khatta el asul, u wala.

Mandil Bashashi.

Ya hamm am, ya Iscandrani. Oh baths, oh Alexandrians.

Robbina ya raham ena u ghafūran rahīman. il na

102 "Everyting has been of XII" Jyu. Mich was formed asthe the Pau. deposit, or is Pau- graves. One the warde hout-pot passes into browny white linestone, suggesting that this wattle is one to wetoworphisme of the Evene limestone, perhaps at the baselt Dynes in nie and lower Egipt. Some small quarrangular Distus are formed, really bowls lopped away on 4 sides, of the usual black, politing of the Pau graves, and have tree-patterns up the sides, within , and basket work without. I sees in the trick Stres of chun with weised patterned, XII. the discut of Librare incised pottery: certainly those D'alus are not connected & anything Egyptian in onçue. 7. breau towork on the ow temple site ? of 1-1 w, but was mynelly stopped. Clames to provate property. The

Mudie of Qua will not specify fort land, and twill

report in Cairo, and get segister looked into by survey or

at the baselt of the usual black pottery of the Pan-graves, and have tree patterns up the sides,

vithin, and basket-work without. F. sees in the thick dishes of Kahun with incised patterns, XII<sup>th</sup>, the descent of Libyan incised pottery: certainly these dishes are not connected to anything Egyptian in origin."

"Everything has been of XII<sup>th</sup> dyn. which was found with

marble kohl-pot passes into browny-white limestone, suggesting that this marble is due to metamorphism

the Pan-deposits, or in Pan-graves. One blue

of the Eocene limestone, perhaps at the basalt

Some small quadrangular dishes are found,

really bowls lopped away on 4 sides, [ ≈ ]

dykes in mid. and lower Egypt.

[= Petrie MSS 1.17.1, pages 42 and 43.]

F. began to work on the old temple site ? of Hu, but was unjustly stopped. Claims to private property. The Mudir of Qena will not specify gov<sup>t</sup> land, and F. wil report in Cairo, and get register looked into by surveyor.

#### PETRIE MSS 1.17.3 - PETRIE JOURNAL 1898 TO 1899 III PAGE 102

of a country 103 ale atrak 600 head 15 Furtfoot & All, chankings, Teats of that, came 15 7B. hort foot Rissio hands . Labout 121 Maughid Abydos 16 2. orethed hurtfoot mounded loss desart, saw Mars, 18 cold, Sayce . men dame. Wagt. turkey. Ball-liets rain. well. ist to Efference, their firm and of road 20 21 Studle A. limber hallows plumbered ancuit policities of walley. 2 w operail & m. W. Ardyle, NR ene. P.t. XI oza hours & Autops all to some XII sup question pit relative oftheir history ( ) pak comu. 3 no of digita XXIII Littus copied by XXI present month on plations. 12 20. (horns) Ka- haus XXII an apper & nor ofit. Errekten and a domestic Host Amur May branded (Easts XU? 2 m.W new cylinder of Ra Khu- Tavi proty. as Ka nome is small transme. I w. of HPA new dadie auch repite Parpets 12 w of H'A. NR YYF man with not finished Reland 王王 here a fill care plantered, at in 11 20x160. others probably Wag it basise, IV-VI, linex longed limbs, each site in most bear, Still, worked by man guard PETRIE MSS 1.17.3 - PETRIE JOURNAL 1898 TO 1899 IIIPAGE 103

# 1

16
15 F hurt foot
<15> 17 B. hurt foot Kissed hands.
16 F. stretched hurt foot
17 men struck
18 cold. Sayce. men dismissed
19 Waqf. turkey. Ball-lightning
20 rain. well.
21 Shekh A.

XI dyn. names of Antefs all relative of their history

XVIII titles copied by XXI (horus) Ka-names XX " " XXII

new cylinder of Ra Khu-taui prob<sup>y</sup>. as Ka name is [ 秺 ]

new dadui ankh renpitu [ 禿 ]

and the second	
102	104
	5 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	City ?
"F. F. L. L. D. VI	Capitol
Everyting has been of XII	Forum
E P And F and	Det clin
the Paul deposit, or in	Palatuie : Colors, 7 Stélans rotorido Baltes of Carracalla
warthe Kotil-pot passes u	B IT D TO LOUDO
and the second s	Ballis of Carracalla
suggesting that this want	Vatic nus.
and the second s	Yauc mus.
of the corcase lumintions	Laterau.
	D. F.
Dynes in new - and le	{ Kircher: Ficaronian cista.
Sime in all quartance	Papa Sulio
really browls hopped and	S Paolo, f. muri.
of the usual black	
Pau proves, and have	B. Docletion
witting, and baselet wa	1 Nut
1-4 Dian David	2 418
trick Stokes Syriahum	? Albano
the discust of Librard	
the second of all the	The second se
lease Dales are not con	
and the second s	-
the crytiques.	
7. big ave to work on live	
was mynally slopped. C	
Mudic of Opena with not	
report in Cause , and get a	
and a second	
M	and the second
	and the second

# [ 🕅 ]

Capitol <u>Forum</u> Palatine. Coloss. Stefano rotonda Baths of Caracalla Vatic. mus. Lateran. Pantheon. Kircher: Ficaronian cista. Papa Giulio S Paolo, f. muri.

### B. Diocletian

? Albano

March 2 El Ga'ara 105 3 } El Ghabat 5 Nawahed Tenting trip. Horse, Huwers Ali, donksup, tents a tris, caused Night at El Ga'ara, El Ghabat (2) Nawahed. Abydos. Beyond Coptic deur, 1st more. ascended low desert, saw Mare, cem. VII-VIII pots and XII pot t. Offerings, then I m. w of rail valley, low rise in nudst with timb hollows plumbered anciently 12 w Sprach, cere plumbered both sides of valley. 2 w ofrail, well, eeu: at und of dyke. 'z m. w ofdyke, NR eeu. Pit 80×160 and Deep: bricked 120 Down, XII cup. auturpit JOX 120 . NR pots all about: () pot coffin. 3 w of Type NR cue begun, 1/3 back in dezert, work on plateau. 12 10. w. of dyne El Batha com XII pot E sist oft, great fau of detritues , valley or aiving 20 m. I m. purches Hosh Amuri Eagle. 1 m. W. cem. dug. Big brided tombs X11? 2 m.W El Harageli: rester water sonts. hooppes. 3 w. of H'A NR pot. Cem, bridge tombs, Pan pots. 12 w of HA. NR cen, worked out. 12 v. more pits not finished. Believed El Harageli tate Ro. town heaps, 4 XII ceus plumbered, at w. I m W of ElH. Mud-line pet 80×160: others probably. Work 2 m " Farshut dyke, Pit 60×130, IV-VI, brik lopped More IV, Worri. Im. of tombs, each side in mod, cean, 4 m W of El Har. IV cem. being worked by mus. guard!

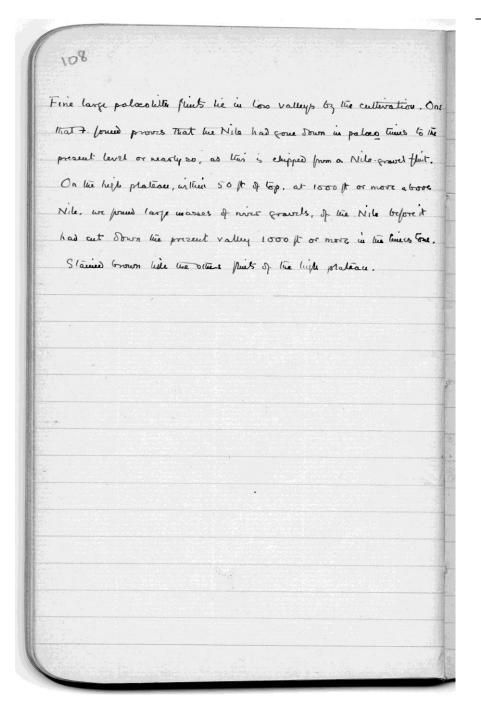
```
March 2 El Ga'ara
3 El Ghabat
4
5 Nawahed
```

Tenting-trip. Horse, Flinders & Ali, donkeys, tents & tins, camel. Nights at El Ga'ara, El Ghabat (2) Nawahed. Abydos. Beyond Coptic deir, 1<sup>st</sup> morn. ascended low desert, saw Mace's cem. VII–VIII pots and XII pot t. offerings, then ½ M. w of rail valley, low rise in midst with tomb hollows plundered anciently.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  w of rail, cem. plundered both sides of valley. 2 w of rail, weli, cem: at end of dyke. ½ m. w of dyke, NR cem. Pit 80 x 160 and deep: bricked 120 down. XII cup. Another pit 70 x 120. NR pots all about: [ $\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$ ] pot. coffin.  $\frac{3}{4}$  w of dyke NR cem begun,  $\frac{1}{3}$  back in desert, work on plateau. 1  $\frac{1}{2}$  w/<m>. w of dyke <u>El Batha</u> cem. XII pot E side of it, great fan of detritus, valley draining 20 m. 1 m. further Hosh' Amuri eagle. <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> m. w. cem. dug. Big bricked tombs XII ? 2 m. W El Harageh: rested under sonts. hoopoes. <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> w. of H'A NR pot. Cem, bricked tombs, Pan pots.1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> w of H'A. NR cem, worked out. 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> w, more pits not finished. Behind El Harageh late Ro./<early Arab> town heaps, & XII cem plundered, at w. 1 m W of El H. Mud-lined pit 80 x 160: others probably. Work 2 m "Farshut dyke. Pit 60 x 130, IV–VI, brick topped More IV, Work. ¼ m. of tombs, each side in mod. cem. 4 m W of El Har. IV cem. being worked by mus. guard!

106 5 m. more Combs early br-hand-mate. 52 m. El Karnan. 62 m. El Khawalid . 8 m. El ga'ara naga safar, 261 vill. 2 m apart. Quiet Omdeh. Picher under sont. 2. morn. Im. W XVIII? town-site on desert fluit Rough pot, La rib, paus, coarse pol- whe knob, rough rid borol with rope warth, char; yellow drab piech winds, wh. speckles, Mirage. Pau cemetery. Dwelling-places, ash, XVIII? 7. m. W. O.X. cem. round pits, haw made IV pot Child making toy shad uf.

#### PETRIE MSS 1.17.3 - PETRIE JOURNAL 1898 TO 1899 III PAGE 106

5 m. more tombs early bk-hand-made, 5½ m. El Karnak. 6½ m. El Khawalid. 8 m. El Ga'ara naga safar, 2<sup>bk</sup> vill. ½ m apart. Quiet Omdeh. Pitched under sont. <u>2<sup>nd</sup> morn.</u> 1 m. W XVIII ? town-site on desert. flint [ 元 ] <in stream course.> Rough pot, la rib, pans, coarse pot with knob, rough red bowl with rope mark, char: yellow drab pink inside, wh. speckles, Mirage. Pan cmemtery. Dwelling-places, ash, XVIII<sup>th</sup> 7. m. W O.K. cem. round pits, handmade IV pot Child making toy shadūf.



[Page 107 is blank.]

Fine large palaeolithic flints lie in low valleys by the cultivation. One that F. found proves that the Nile had gone down on palaeo times to the present level or nearly so, as this is chipped from a Nile-gravel flint. On the high plateau, within 50 ft of top, at 1000 ft or more above Nile, we found large masses of river gravels, of the Nile before it had cut down the present valley 1000 ft or more in the limestone.

Stained brown like the other flints of the high plateau.

114 At wailings, continues. Wagta el bab, Khashavatti, Khushi guwwa, ya skabab, el malhadda sirl lie tomb el taler, que tilha Klush Ed John dates (veloir)

#### PETRIE MSS 1.17.3 - PETRIE JOURNAL 1898 TO 1899 IIIPAGE 114

[Pages 109 to 113 are blank.]

<u>At wailings</u>, continued. Waqfa el bab, Khashanaki, khushi guwwa, ya the door inside, oh shabab, el <u>mal</u>hadda girl the tomb <del>girl</del>/<Waqfa> allah sinn el fahr, qul tilha khushi pit ed dohr

dahr (kebir) PETRIE MSS 1.17.3 - PETRIE JOURNAL 1898 TO 1899 III PAGE 135

135 Basta Basta blue needlace XVIII 25 or Roman blue Koul poto , XII 5 basalt willput, XII 5 alabholilpot 10 Vlalabrook 12 varalt houpor 30 alab Notipst 25 qualité (BD) 20 quiglies cameliane mediane 80 m co XII G alab Koupst 20 the Unis XVIII 8

[Pages 115 to 134 are blank.]

Justu		
blue necklace XVIII	25	
or Ro	man	
blue kohl pot, XII	5	
basalt kohlpot, XII	5	
on legs		
alab kohlpot	10	
VI alab vase	12	
basalt kohlpot	30	
alab kohlpot	25	
shabti (BO)	20	
Girghis carnelian nec	klace	80
m ld X	II	
alab kohlpot	20	
blue ibis XVIII	8	

pillows grazes, 136 tiashs brush, broom cardo for shelves spaniklet ezben tam tent peg shaer barley w. soda noise 2 yve shave hair ammou 4 Craponyment spihauth ! sige chair courses 15 × mehiysh rEins stinup estecto 1 sugg Strive noise cillo? rise Dill shart shaballah net mu q erfas enouclus contractio dottos, des hypeus wilt Yo Na Zeels polmulia hora gurra Su. shell Suddif e l 61 crowle timeal 2 forman, farmen . P 1 au est? + ME webi 2 67 Ling 17/2 rulus ssala K.h.ad -0 60 + 5m2 E 8 el netri Use C G hetulla

ezbeh farm tent peg shaer barley noise shāīr hair dyke ugra <payment> sp:hawk ? sigg mehiyeh wages reius whip. sugg stirrup drive noise gilb? rise dill shade s<u>hab</u>akeh net mugerfas crouched contracted dobba, deeb, hyena wolf zeeb p of Midian <del>g</del>/<q>urrn horn sudduf shell crocodile timsah gowran, garnēn.

ams. bullshead gr stone eye (VI dyn type) this gold beads

Ya , fi tassāla fi el nebi illa azam there is shelter in the prophet without blame

Ya gināl an nebi, Telateh u bakkara bukra waridn Allah edde Khadra (Trilling of green women then)

### PETRIE MSS 1.17.3 - PETRIE JOURNAL 1898 TO 1899 IIIPAGE 136

pillows & cases,

cards for shelves

chair canvas 15 x

feather brush. broom

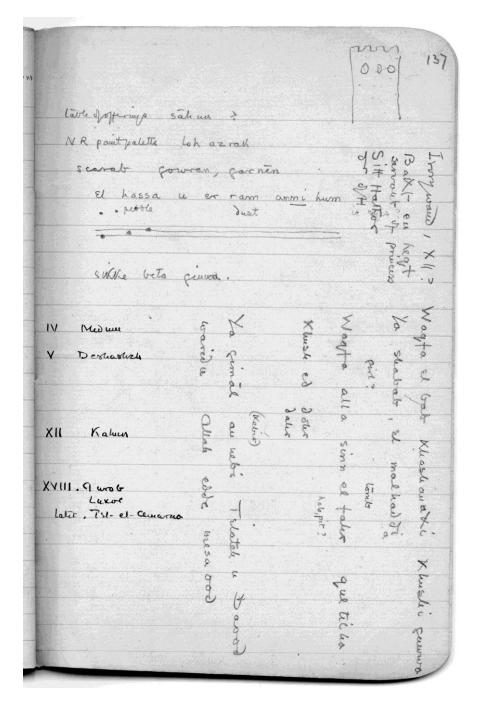
pins

<del>flasks</del>

sparklet

<del>w. soda</del>

ammonia



# [ 🕅 ]

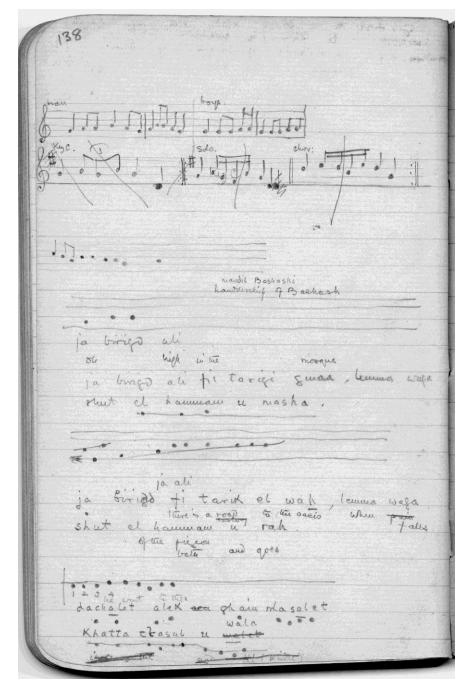
table of offerings sāhun ? NR paint palette loh azrak scarab gowran, garnēn el hassa u er ram am<u>mi</u> hum pebble dust [ 元 ] sikke beta ginnea[?]

Ivory wand, XII ? Bakt en heqt servant of princess Sitt Hathor D<sup>r</sup> of H.

IV Medum V Deshasheh XII Kahun XVIII. Gurob Luxor later Tel-el-Amarna

Waqfa el bab khashanaki khushi guwwa Ya shabab, el malhaddi Girl ? tomb a Waqfa alla sinn el fahr qul til ha hole, pit ? khush ed dohr dahr (kebir)

Ya gimāl an nebi Telateh u Daood waridu Allah edde mesa ood



[ ≈ ] (man – boys. Key C. – solo. – chor: mandil Bashashi handkerchief of Bashash)

ja birigd ali oh high in the mosque ja birigd ali fi tarigi gwaa, lemma wafa shut el hammam el masha.

# [ॡ]

ja bifi<del>d</del>/<g>d <ja ali> fi tarik el wa<u>h</u>, lemma wafa there is a road to the oasis when <del>paia</del>/<falls> shut el hammam u rah. of the pigeon bath and goes

# [ 🕅 ]

(1 – 2 – 3 – 4) he went to thee dach<u>a</u>let alek <del>sen</del> ghain mlasalet khatta eł/<r>asul u <u>wa</u>let/<wala> <u>xxx</u>[?] and xxx (kindle)

fit det it it alek ra howards ; wyd El Khawia waled ayes tradiens, augil el Khawia goddau . gi. daw. tradiens augil er ret Khai-i filfassage. ya 139 ( from the fired bracker to the comb, She Manda she forhant min talet lissa. Hat or radion min u. El mayit del bardi Ketir. Der Romani. Kenestu, have you cleaved. blench mashuftash lisa. Matisa Khoras minu. natilets 2 milliones geld leathers Weli sherkli's tomb jerbeh waterskin nilla forda 21/2 P.T. Ketis, alt tar vore. · berbrych arched all. 2ia, with you quirat in fieldan gene tuss 16 , rote of ental bertug of anded timb weight mesan overall abba Kefif, aktif. liget-or headstand malayed sultaningen Bowel lagin mitamesh sida avadas Romani, craván pl. sladbur telát dokkán: notaten iswa, be worth lagine te shuf a abran an des Kashab mouth · sail loose . 84 thera read co every mus

#### PETRIE MSS 1.17.3 - PETRIE JOURNAL 1898 TO 1899 III PAGE 139

Gib <del>deb x</del> ib khi alek na ayu (eyes) bil hama<u>ran</u>: anzih el khawia wahedi to redness[?]. anzil el Khawia – goddam . gi . <u>dau</u>e. <del>fassagi</del> er rēt khai-i fil fass<u>a</u>gi . ya gini (from/the field <my> brother to the tomb, she <del>go</del> / we have / come

Mandush fokhar miu taut lissa. Hat er radīm min u. El mayit deh baadu ketir. Bess Romani. Kenestu, have you cleaned. Heneh mashuftush lissa. Mafish khoras min u.

nakileh 2 millièmes weli shekh's tomb mill a fodda  $2\frac{1}{2}$  P.T. berbiyeh arched chr qirat 1/24 feddān / acre. lb, rote pl ertāl weight mesan <del>q</del>/<k>efif, akfif. light-er sultaniyeh bowl Romani, erwām pl. iswa, beworth kashab mouth saib loose moona <ū neh> mud/<mortar> i<del>gg</del>/<qq>era read iggery run

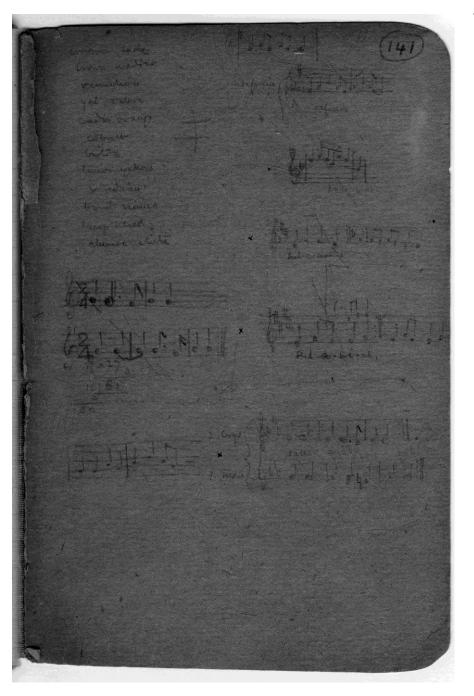
gild leather jerbeh waterskin ketis, aktar / more. zia, unto you gem fūss berbiyeh arched tomb overall abba headshawl m<del>o</del>/<i>layeh

lazin m'tame-sh <del>deh</del>/<keda> abadan el wabur telāt dokhān: nobaten lagine te shuf u ahsan an deh

140 med, q are We wall Roman Jeg aus timerly found 7 coffici and used 10 au point buleyok note time balat tonshold pour miles the ajo gable delivants component Stady paste burd 245 i banillispinach dut tha paviment browhet heram Khadra greens making burnt sack zehilden coromb cabbage titren thick tation null dachel for m treast side des wathing up, sidd . have bares head hert Edge ill ayyaha vaga fell ayyaha dabah chijo Kasa Goodee children anyyal serve trench ghota lis pl. seret. have medud sulty mus fatur undtal watkot bassletable an than Shakush mit queen short arch roof soll au net ? I totak madirum Broken: Erest Za ave sata finger have native stuff ) huss as zves hautan (plus Burto turnh tell talul quiri 2-1234 Ya manifalscondrani, ber a bentium quitel little between with magness care naim surolo · down thread hawith , phagel gazelle waran in and auterhand muscum. while meray

1. med. 9 a.m. W. wall Roman cupb<sup>d</sup> 2  $\frac{1}{2}$  med 9 $\frac{1}{2}$  am temple found<sup>n</sup> 3 med 10 am 7 coffin and man.

paint buhyah noba time/<another> balāt threshold taui occasion poor meeskin ago gabla delwaikt[?] zemil companion donkey saddle burdehs ibanikh spinach dukka pavement blanket heram khadra greens makrug burnt sack zekibeh coromb cabbage tikeen thick breast sidr tahūn mill dachel goes in/<enter> walling up. sidd harvo[?] lancehead mouth khashim waga pain harf edge waga fell ill ayyab/<n> daush chips kass<sup>r</sup> broken ayyan īn children ayyal serb trench ghotta lid pl. serūb hawa waedud sultry wind gadur muktaf maskut basketable quseir short an than shakish sledge[?] arsh roof salli au nebi dib to strike d mahrum broken <thro'>. gerat 1/24 acre sabaa finger hawil soft stuff hai native stuff huss as ½ ves haytān (plur.) turba, turōb tell talal qūri scraps [ 😤 ] (12 - 1234)Ya hammam, ja Iscandrani, ben u benhum qulēl little between them door turas pitch zift naim smooth [ 🕅 ] maghar cave soft stuff q awi extremely hawīl native / xxx[?] ghazal gazelle waran lizard Α [ 🕅 ] antikana museum weight mezān



crimson lake brown madder vermilion yel ochre xxx xxx[?] cobalt bistre lemon yellow viridian burnt sienna lamp black chinese white

[ 🕅 ]

142 Beyond Copetic drive ascended deset, sow can. mare, VII-VIII XII pot t openings, there is m W of rail valley. on me in and with tomb hellens plundered and 1'2 a oprail and plundered both sides values 2 w. Sprail, weli, can at und of Dyle, 2 m. w NR com Pit 80×160 + Jup. Brider 120 Journ. XII Emp pot coffin 10×120 . NEputary al strait Syde MR care begue, 1/8 bace in dearts work on plateau. El Botha cu XII pot Esurcout : ( 12 as of one far of selectus, valley framing 20 4 I'm Juntus Hosti awasi: esperte W celle Dus brieles timbs ×11? 2 w. El Harageh muter now of sout exoco wall . hospors 3 w O/t/A. NR pot. comy brides could ap NR celle ow, w

#### 1<sup>st</sup> morning

Beyond Coptic deir ascended desert, saw cem. Mace, VII-VIII pots and XII pot & offerings, then ½ m W of rail valley, low rise in midst with tomb hollows plundered out.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  w of rail cem plundered both sides of valley 2 w. of rail, weli, cem. at end of dyke. ½ m. w NR cem Pit 80 x 160 & deep. Bricked 120 down. XII cup. Another dyke <u>NR cem</u> begun, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> back in desert, work on plateau. 1½ w of dyke <u>El Batha</u> cem XII pot E side of it: g<sup>t</sup> fan of detritus, valley draining 20 m. 1 m further Hosh 'Amuri: <eagle.> ½ W cem dug. big bricked tombs XII ? 2 W. El A/<H>arageh. rested under row of sont ag. old wall. hoopoes <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> w of H'A. NR pot. <u>cemy</u> bricked tombs, pan pots  $1\frac{1}{4}$  w of HA NR cem old, worked out.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  w. more pits not finished.

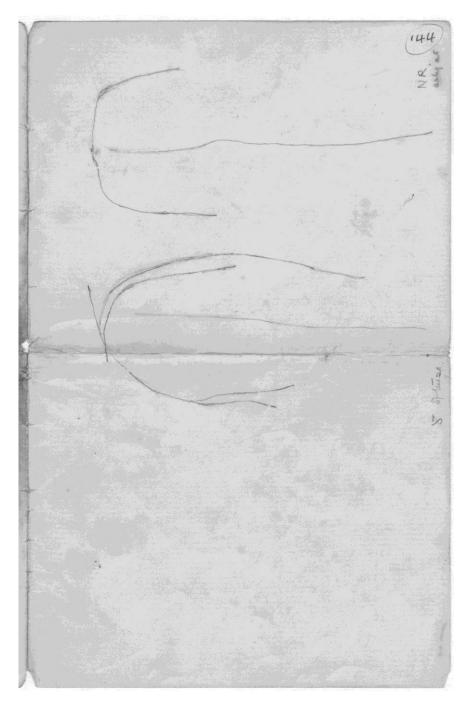
1<sup>st</sup> afternoon

143 Beyond & Quera near Abyd as hand huistone sterie ; queen reated Close to our tent, 21 Shalat , Tomb of King? sarry Bruastic la brieding , briet , amel. Duples 15 lemple opposited? Great doorsay, unestone pavarent , mass opened more of more pavarent , more a pyrained ? Easly A drap fit , more a pyrained ? Easly Early XVII, potteny.

### 2<sup>nd</sup> afternoon Abydos

Beyond El Amra, near Abydos, hard <wh.> limestone shrine, woman/<queen> seated early XVIII,

Close to our tent, el <u>Gha</u>bat, Tomb of King ? early dynastic, la building, brick, Amél. dug holes temple of pyramid ? Great doorway, limestone pavement, <2 dp pits> mass of brickwork aq.[?] point of mound, & deep pit, mound <50 ft high> a pyramid ? Early pottery.



[ॡ]

(8 of these

NR ash jar)

(45) 2 or the Mr Mage - M m w. austur village. XVIII, rongh pot (bike DB) larce rite, part XVIII crane policy whe knot . Date & rough red bow noto pala place more want rived and reg. XVIII - yillow Dreat, put word, when Speckles. minieg - pait pole is stream contrar, Pau counting course respensed Diveling places -ash - XVIII? 7.m W gaga'ara nato satar . OK caro. nound pio Hautmate 14 5 pot. Potting me and luch may 2 widay El amira teut il gaiara teut el ghabat > afternoon midday The day Dyte may to NK an- 15 gus 10 m Et NR. Sie morrow Orecurwooded hund, neber NN " ope days ( poor 5×11). Lown sete, in mod and the total for the function of and the total of the function of and the face. Printed of unit E function of chift face. Printed of primitives (1+3 d Jr.) I in w Dyte Et amora, Stope of core-

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> morning

#### N. wind

eagles[?] double of village. l m w. another village. XVIII, rough pot (like DB) large rib, pans XVIII coarse pottery with knob. date ? rough red bowl with pale fibre rope mark round edge reg. XVIII, yellow Drab, pink inside, wh. speckles. mirage – flint pol: in stream course. Pan cemetery cem reopened Dwelling places – ash – XVIII? 7 m W of <El> Ga'ara naga safar. OK cem. round pits Handmade IV<sup>th</sup> pot. Pottery run ay toy shadoouf

lunch 1<sup>st</sup> day 2<sup>nd</sup> day El <u>Har</u>aga El Amra tent El Ga'<u>ara</u> tent El G<u>hab</u>at

2<sup>nd</sup> afternoon

midday 2<sup>nd</sup> day dyke road to NR cem – 1<sup>st</sup> June[?] El Amra IV<sup>th</sup> E+ NR. De Morgan. One unworked – lunch. <nebek> VI<sup>th</sup> dyn chapel (down to XII) <u>town</u> site, in mod. cem. wells, mastaba gr with E fund<sup>er</sup>.[?] gr cliff face. Pyraids, primitive (1<sup>st</sup> 3 dyn.) 1m w of dyke El Amra. Slope of core –

[ 🕅 ]

Wagta el bab Khashawaki (46): grunna, ya es suabab, el mal hadda (Fire?) (turba) Wagta allah simmel simmel faler gel wet til ha Khush id doler (pit ?) datis (2 ay Nebic Mualas) bipog - An sale I y se en aa ar men Kheper a makher je bare huinstone statuette XIII or later. Small stela = 47 A & m PA m an sen net se autile ravet optale per Xhen mais by his bro his have

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Waqfa el bab khashanaki khushʉ/<i> guwwa, ya <del>el</del> shabab, el <u>mal</u> haddɨ/<a> (girl ?) (turba)

Waqfa allah <del>simmel</del> sin<del>nel</del> <el> simel fahr (pit ?) gul <del>wel</del> tilha khush ed dohr dahr (zay kebir khalas)

## [ 😤 ]

Sab Iy se en Aa ar<del>aen</del>/<-en> kheper a makheru base limestone statuette, XIII, or later.

small stela [ 🕅 ]

### [ 🕅 ]

an sen nef se ankh ranef Ptah per khen made by his bro his hand annless XII ozn. Faint outline Spellows. - Hawds shown, empty. Hoes and Basslet, and even walkings's show on yoke. Desired, when Osinane called on, replies Van here. Several variants. But his oldest have only & a A to the L' . Found XI dyn. Very rade worder, continup with alab. Called oferings & L.

also in 2 cases the selez, provided, belonging Early XVIII<sup>Th</sup>, Then, the DS on D Obso there is "O shabte", will and of XXX - one in XXVII, common 28-20, new after 25 One XVIII, quice by Vi por office, Syviant, Bave prives not Oscillar " Copp in praise for the for surrant who prays This . Commander of toos men granchers, Con Morian motion) Kuepes of maries Maron una. If nus mus in early hauster form -Very hardy, amarkh an arar, Ewice ? XVII - XVII, and again XXX Early, band onn front, XII - XXX. Ranly, 2 Lines, XII, once XVIII, mind XXIX. Band, back, late, rare XXIII, but XX VIII -XX: Iwing . would prime I baw , all chapter, only XVIII - all round, vorry period. Incisio XVIII, unistine 2000 - always mined XXVI. Haw-mail Hos usa. 13 mens haustison ! XXVI, large factories risonity. Occasionally, fruiale fijuno. In ous case, was and info - Name often left-clauch. Name Stotus shattis - altered wame, XXVI, Wohn undraws

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Armless XII dyn.

Faint outline of elbows. / Hands shown, empty. Hoes and basket, and even waterpots slung on yoke.

Desired, when Osirian called on, replies I am here. Several variants. But the oldest have only [ $\widehat{\mathbb{R}}$ ] for the [ $\widehat{\mathbb{R}}$ ]. Found XI dyn.

Very rude wooden, contemp with alab. Called offerings [  $\widehat{\mathbb{R}}$  ]

Also in 2 cases the sehez, glorified, belonging Early XVIII<sup>th</sup> Then, the  $\left[ \widehat{\mathcal{R}} \right]$  or  $\left[ \widehat{\mathcal{R}} \right]$ 

XVIII beg. XVIII

unusual 20–25 common 28–30

stand<sup>d</sup> – <del>3</del>/<2>2–25 never after 25

Also there is "O shabti",

end of XXX – one in XXVI

One XVIII, given by K to/<for> officer, Syrian, <mummy> slave figures not Osirian "Gift in praise fr. K. fr servant who prays to him. Commander of bow men & archers, (on Syrian frontier) Keeper of xxx[?] Ma.mu.na. [ 🕅 ] in early handles form – Very rarely, amakh en Asar, twice [ 🕅 ] XIII-XVII, and again XXX Early, band down front, XII–XXX. Rarely, 2 lines, XII, once XVIII, revised XXIX. Bands, back, late, rare XXII, but XXVIII–XX. Inscrip. round figure 1 band, all chapter, only XVIII. All round, every period. Incised XVIII, limestone & wood - Always incised XXVI. Hand-made Horuza. 13 men's handiwork. XXVI, large factories evidently. Occasionally, female figures. In one case, man and wife – name often left blank. Name stolen shabtis - Altered name! XXVI, stolen and reused

Fuierar finitiers clased according 54 tutoris office Soul. 1 Kag Bo Marry : Kantatie, and figures officeroauts

1 Ka & Bo Miony: national, and parts - shabter 2 Osin's reaping in fields. Servands = shabter 3 Solar, Ra theory - friend of boats

4 Manuny, amadets.

No trace of ushabtis the XII, and they vare, So not connected with the theory who was Old Kingdom. "let not from outside be it belongs to Osin's theory. Positry Ozins constiep verupored from Liby an source. See Librau invasiones XII. Interved to act as inditteds for slaws always in numming form in early statis. XII ones in alab El Kab, and in suspendine this year. In VI dyn. we find servaut of wave brind NI-VII with him ; in well contracted body close to man where man is . Inforior" shall , A contracted , Lily and Not Jenvis prom Ma, nos prom servant & serve the Ma. XII Dyn. Jrans in A the ha human sainfice Aservants; early XVIII Pa-heri, servant on sledge Remans, XVIII, Menta her Khoperk servant contracted on neorge, contr. burial probably "tepne", in ritual. In timb of Ameulistip II. 3 slave name, found in tomb, man, wowan & boy No burial graves in OX - muny not important Xa- datue upor taut - painted mores serve it - totally other that theory of Osinian servant Slave brinal cetually, & in ripres- from to XVIII, Shabtio true substituto in same periodo.

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Funeral furniture classed according to 4 theories of the Soul. 1 Ka & Ba theory: Ka-statue, and figures of servants 2 Osiris reaping in fields. Servant = shabtis working 3 Solar, Ra theory – figures of boats 4 Mummy. Amulets.

No trace of ushabtis till XII. and then rare, so not connected with Ka theory wh. was Old Kingdom. Yet not from outside as it belongs to Osiris theory. Possibly Osiris worship reinforced from Libyan source. See Libyan invasions XII. Intended to act as substitutes for slaves Always in mummy form in early xxx[?] <no arms> XII ones in alab El Kab, and in serpentine this year. In VI dyn. we find servant of man buried <VI-VII> with him: in well contracted body close to recess where man is. Inferior skull, & contracted, Libyan. Not derived from Ka, nor from servant to serve the Ka. XII dvn. drawing of human sacrifice of servants: early XVIII Pa-heri, <in ox-skin on sledge>

servant on sledge Remains, XVIII, Mentu her khopesh servant contracted on sledge, contr. burial probable "tepnu", in ritual. In tomb of Amenhotep II; 3 slaves slain, found in tomb, man, woman & boy. No burial of slaves in OK – mummy not important Ka-statue important – painted models to serve it – totally other than theory of Osirian servants. Slave burial actually, & in repres<sup>n</sup> from to XVIII, shabtis their substitute in same periods.

- ave head Kinedhersters paules Sarcopt Ro sarcoph. dise whiteambie, Killer, pull. Jots :through anione roal 1 where 7 north and ing he builts i was plates I suple antipixia

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dish xxx[?] stand – axe head, dice. little bronze age – prick pattern knuckledusters, Francois[?] vase, G<sup>k</sup>, for Etrusc. IV BC. Etrusc painted sarcoph. Toys mod. xxx[?] & dogs. Also Ro sarcoph. disc fr. xxx[?] 700 BC, silver work & xxx[?] fils. xxx[?] hut[?] xxx[?] – Some with Etrusc. heads serp Amber collar, pend-slats. 700 B.C. Oval cist silv pl bronze. model boat, animal round. ladder, 7 rings hanging. iron with gt br bowls xxx[?] plates. Et: Gold globules soldered on. [ ₹ ] Alts br plated handles, ivory plagues: drinking & hunting. Bronze fun[?] chair Pots with lids & arms Lions support disc for Et. ... cist here terra cotta figs seen elsewhere are fr temp xxx[?] type[?] 2 tying xxx[?]Etrusc . IV<sup>th</sup> cent like median. 2 ducks each end & lions head

type[?] anim & grom.[?] hole Athic.

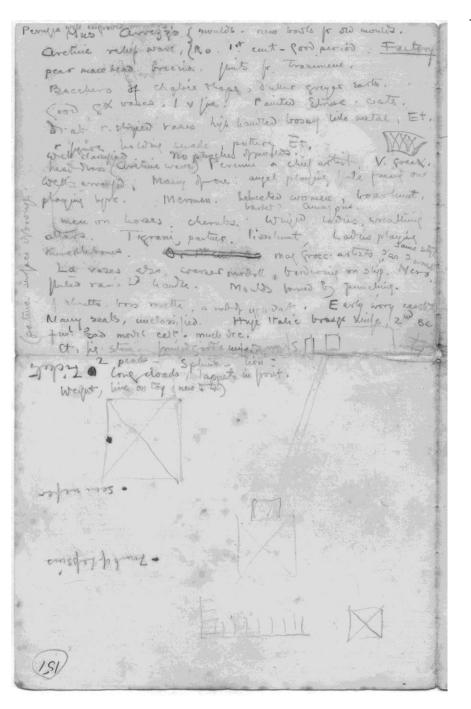
Assist wonsuch hun norea ar one onle morn

<u>Assisi</u> 2 Hardfern and two " . hellebore. nonesuch.

Left bags Ass. sth up to town <(500 feet high)> in bus ½ fr. Walked the rest of 1900 feet < xxx[?]> Mt<sup>a</sup>[?] path up to Ca/<e>rceri. S<sup>t</sup> Fran. chapels. Chord[?] (Mark xxx[?]xxx[?] <Bible>) down narrow doors & steps to rock bed. Back, beautiful views, to Minerva at 1.30 – lunch. Tu San Francesco – 2 church one under other. 1<sup>st</sup> finished building 1228-32. Upper on 1<del>11</del><25>3. (A Cimbué frescos) All walls frescoed. xxx[?] light xxx[?] xxx[?]xxx[?]. ch: S<sup>t</sup> Pietro

Procession of host[?] xxx[?] old women with xxx[?] 4.20 to singing altogether[?] 4

Lago Palo blue grey – reflection



Perugia <well engraved mirrors.> {moulds – new bowls fr old moulds. Mus Arrezzo Aretine relief ware, { Ro. 1<sup>st</sup> cent – good period. Factory pear mace head, breccia, flints fr. Trasimene. Bucchero of chalice shape, duller greyer earth, Good Gk vases, 1 v fine. Painted Etrusc. cists. Drab r. striped vases high handled bossy like metal, Et. r figure holding snake, pottery Et. [ ₹ ] (V. Greek.) well classified. No punches of moulds. Head dress (Aretine ware) Perenne[?] a chief artist, Well arranged. Many of one: angel flute facing one playing lyre. Mermen. helmeted woman, boar hunt, basket? Away one. men on horses. cherubs. Winged ladies, wreathing altars. Tigrani, partner. lionhunt, Ladies playing / same style Knucklebones. Or 1<sup>st</sup> cent BC Mag Graec. artists ? as Farnets[?] / Nero. La vases also, coarser modell, boardering on slip. fluted ram's h<sup>d</sup> handle. Moulds formed by punching. of xxx[?], boss rosette, a sort of xxx[?]. Early ivory xxx[?] Many seals, unclassified. Huge italic bronze knife, 2<sup>nd</sup> BC fun<sup>1</sup> bead model celt. much dec. Et. his. strong frayed girdle unique 2 xxx[?]– Sphinx – lion: long cloaks, lappets in front, Weight, line on top (new to F)

(patina surface of orange.)

[ 元 ] (Tomb of Lepsius Sennefer Tickets Sphinx)

AXII grave sorroph amenualet state, and lide wood 5 S.K. carto (Sum gy/1) cart for Sherra. 11 or 111 (84) another, HI-t-5. Saur animas. armune. ans. provery to from aslumas. carty XVIII, Tetrutiona sou tatut deep. hierog - Ptol clapshylina vase, mans Sytune, - wood forp Halaan, nen (sotep williont block) Anuke, pap horas, 500 g cateron Ptakines XVIII r quality marking officings. User 11, sandst. latter ( lyons' die ville date) Nation -Oh Grow constant - Raw parelief. anthem: four y? esting S Pillat of Seti 1 - repartile services leaving. - Tregoriting to -Jaw a most uniport, Seti sutthes basalthe R // - XI . Of Khes, squat statuette 2 staticase. -carly word blead on mat - XIX worr. unrefare -XII tatt Cox Lid - Pa. afins. Shah etc. Worden num Lid - XIX V june. ball of mussing: PTol. Sue or V june lumiet. \* Abor Books ×11 lever & bear. Sentref's of ager Nurse of a of Tirhaga, (comparts) what sarcoph, XXV, Time W- q unistone date the III. his motions? Time baselt portrait W woman xull. NR the frame 1 Wood Erpris frame ? Wood chais, called shutter Mice alabs, an Unas, and a morearra. Devote trast AVIII pos. Alat cubit XVIII Lyx XVIII Thebre, an indiant UK vare XII. Only 2 NR pos! L'ester- net XX - XXI > alat prairie. I alab Tarte - Chariot, fur mod? XVIII, 2 horse, int Wid model masse OX is hawle, Muierra Vor III in an two Etnoc Fine wrong, Stamped. Trang. with instellation tra I toward in each (Arctice Recented or Elmoc?) Room Consutt: Station breaze - charpole, letel Vincon 30° aut bronzes Rom - Ftrans, Quelus Mietra. V aut chureca, VII-VI Shim adal pover in housing

#### Florence Mus – Egyp.

XII Gran. sarcoph. Amenemhat Senb, ends like wood O.K. casts (Gurn & Gh.) Cast fd shera. II or III (Gh) another, H-t-s. Sacr animals, & mums. Ams. forgery t of off Aahmes. early XVIII, Tebuti ra sin tablet deep / hierog. - Ptol clepshydra vase, measre of time, - wood f dep Hatasu, nen (sotep without block.) XVIII r, quartzite making offerings. User II, sandst. tablet (Lyons' chip with date) Nubia – OK. grain crusher – Ram pa relief. Akhen: fowl yd & stone {Pillar of Seti I - repa. Akh. scribes leaning. - Tree goddess & ba -{and a Maat unspoilt, Seti sketches – basalt h<sup>d</sup> R II. – XI<sup>th</sup> [ 😤 ] Kher, squat statuette 2 staircase, – early wood b head on mat - XIX inscr. wine jar -XII toilet box lid – Pa. coffins, Slabs etc. Wooden mum lid – XIX v fine. bull & mummy: Ptol. See[?] Gr v. fine limest. \*Abu bak? XII tablet & base. Senbef s of Ager. and her mirror in case. Nurse of da of Tirhaga, (corn posts) – wood sarcoph. XXV. and her mirror in case. Fine h<sup>d</sup> q limestone date Am III. his mother ? Fine basalt portrait h<sup>d</sup> woman XVIII. NR bed frame. Wood g offering frame? Wood chair, called shutter <Nice> Alabs, an Unas, and a Merenra. Diorite bowl XVIII pots. Alab cubit XVIII. Lyre XVIII Theban sm incised bk vase XII. Only 2 NR pots! Leather-net XX–XXI? alab ppalette. 1 alab table – Chariot, fun mod ? XVIII, 2 horse. W<sup>d</sup> model mace OK in handle. <head of boy, II<sup>nd</sup> cent mid[?] wax Minerva V<sup>th</sup> or III<sup>rd</sup> before Rom / cd. have done> Etrusc Fine urns, stamped. Trays, with imit alabatra 1 tablet in cache (Aretine descended fr Etrusc?) Room Corinth: Stat group bronze – char pole, feet xxx[?] Mirrors 3<sup>rd</sup> cent bronzes Rom – Etrusc, Aulus Metellus Vth cent chimera. VII-VI xxx[?] candelabra, poker iv handle / swim with shell Medrick Haber Trup Ramers III (mets ti ere class) (153) Set 2 palors pillars inter over oline. Lity on pipet E walk x periody to coust. Dr. the ailing, mall stars. N-5 limps cols. E-W Osinde pillars: dorwice orres. N wall processions to kheers. Swall Liby on a Philist. captures contro meaning stare. and wing to one, vallare cintro meaning stare. and you't starwing beyond, Hyportagle 6x4, only few to starwing beyond, thyportagle 6x4, only few to starwing. Laterios, 1995 anders with 4 columns, treasury, Juterios, 1995 gradas & pr. stones, silver, vans & collars seas. Vaces on order walls. 9 andawds. N rooms, burning all saves back etc. Slibortous. X outer walk S, 8t Gulfpeit among reeds. M abrands menued

order temple 15" Am I - to Th III much paped polyg. columns, several clust normed a cella.

Set Qurule (E w). well manted 10 courses of it Jula Nile god into offerings, non africe hyperale edle apari, 3 die coed into a

Nice lowerhet withing Bote time we my Hall C. (meant) have 4 Jacobal standards, with bard allacos, and offerings.

Lukor open space , relief of Am II inte Brode of G bruch of Zotus (Joyce) Am nuceling did chaper - off: 5 Ptale. Hyportfle 32 papyr off.

#### Medinet Habu

Temp. Ramses III (nebs bl & gr xxx[?]) Bet. 2 pylons pillars 1 side osir other. Libyan fight E wall K Peristyle court, br. blue ceiling, small stars. N–S xxx[?] cols. E–W Osiride pillars: cornice over. N wall processions to Khem. S wall Libyan & Philist, captives. scribes recoding slain, archways b blue, vulture. Hypostyle 6 x 4, only few f<sup>1</sup> standing – beyond, ch<sup>15</sup> with 4 columns, treasury. Interior gifts of metals & pr. stones, silver, vases & collars seen. Vases on outer walls. Garlands. N rooms, burning inc. sacr. bark etc. & libations. X outer wall, s, gr<sup>t</sup>. bullfight among reeds. K & bearded enemies.

Older temple 18<sup>th</sup> Am I – to Th III small pap. K polyg. columns, several ch<sup>rs</sup> round a cella.

### <u>Seti. Qurneh</u>

10 lotus cols ag. it. {E end. Wall inscribed {below Nile gods with offerings, nome signs {3 ch^{rs} each side

hyp hall like a peri. Nice low relief cutting Both temple ends destroyed Hall C.

(menat) hawk & jackal standards, with bark & naos, and offerings.

Luxor. Open space, relief of Am III with border [  $\Re$  ] bunch of lotus (Joyce) Am kneeling side chapel – off: to Ptah. Hypostyle 32 papyr bud.

(154 W 170-1-2.3 bodis, banes on way graze protog a copies originally. I rough pot VII - VIII a Dyr. Leads to W. man, v. long bones, deepjons. Scene, now find that pos are build wrightune betweene we graves, so all ground turied over. On pobel surpres la bow to with organic matter in time typic at intervals. Cracked ones riveted, 2hobs, laster interviews. X. 47: Betwee praves, clumps oppose & animal head (like amorite burgas, Loilist, where pos abous & annials urthant fraves) Loop of 3 confide hoards and sites hoard? on e and s of pot. drab XII. 224 (Lu Greece, barbane wailing eté prom Libra, possibly bu cravia also?) Buarania, home sport, brinined away believed to have up, and painted on porchead with red and trad apost - (Quibell has buarania Leby au curitery, male longue of gebel at Jorking quarty - NR position. X 48 State Pot J and x boul J Fatur 1 are a Librar Mar NR and not introding ESMA the XVIII The sea The Consider Big bowle with pretpatting round

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W 170–1–2. 3 bodies, buried on edge of rise. proby[?] w coffins originally. 1 rough pot [ $\Re$ ] as plastering remains

VII–VIII<sup>th</sup> dyn. heads to W. man. v. long bones, deep jaw.

<u>X cem</u>. Now find that pots are buried everywhere between the graves, so all ground turned over. On gebel surface la. bowls with organic matter in them lying at intervals. Cracked ones riveted, 2 holes, lashed with sinew.

 $\underline{X.47.}$  Betw<sup>n</sup> graves, clumps of pots & animal heads (like Amorite burials, Lachish, where pots & bones of animals without graves)

[  $\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$  ] heap of 3 gazelle heads [  $\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$  ]

[ •] and 3 ibis heads ? on e and s of pot. drab XII. Eg<sup>n</sup>

(In Greece, barbaric wailing etc from Libya, possibly bucrania also ?) Herodotus. Bucrania, horns & front, trimmed away behind to hang up, and pinted on forehead with red and black spots – (Quibell has bucrania

Libyan cemetery, small tongue of gebel at forking of wady – NR position.

X 48 group pot [ € ] and x bowl [ € ] [ □ ]<br/>of fat. XIIFat m. jars a Libyan plan N.R. and not introd. into<br/>Egypt till XVIII<sup>th</sup> [ € ]. Conical<br/>Big bowl with fret pattern round

Х

(155) on lower side stated of W/ 173\_ lined 2) It deep , W. coffee bried. Touts head , n.w . boot Aute lengte voult VIII ? W 174 Olorvie concar m. I rough sundas head w. head to 3. N 175 2 pyram. playmes VI-VII STM hemi- aphines. Married, grom pattern 미금 3 broad -日記 piece

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on lower side g<sup>t</sup> blocks of <u>W 173</u> limestone form part of lining brick <lined> tomb 2 ft deep, w. coffin head. n. w. body full length. rough pot at head VIII ?

<u>W 174</u> Oldish woman, sm. 1 rough pot. similar head w.

<u>W 175</u> head to S. VI-VII dyn ? 2 pyram. <del>plaques</del> [  $\Re$  ] hemi-cylinders. glazed, geom pattern. [  $\Re$  ] [  $\Re$  ] 3 beads – piece of ivory. W

crouched mugert as hypena, wit, Buriato all along the edge 20600 XI-VII - scarab with rationt, box pot XI = VII - Scarale will rabit, the pot bail doc. all along the back (uile A's 13<sup>20</sup>-6<sup>10</sup>) = the sould. remains dyel greffer alab vare the sould. pot 5 studs with Noul. W178 Bisside it contracted ownar in Pox, W. west. Very progrations, sking sheletoris, this. woman W179 At Lught but 8 huis foctorsback, to n.e. face e 130 a contracted ownard in the state of the sould be the sould be the shire foctors to we the sould be the sou

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crouched mugerf as hyoena, wolf, dobba

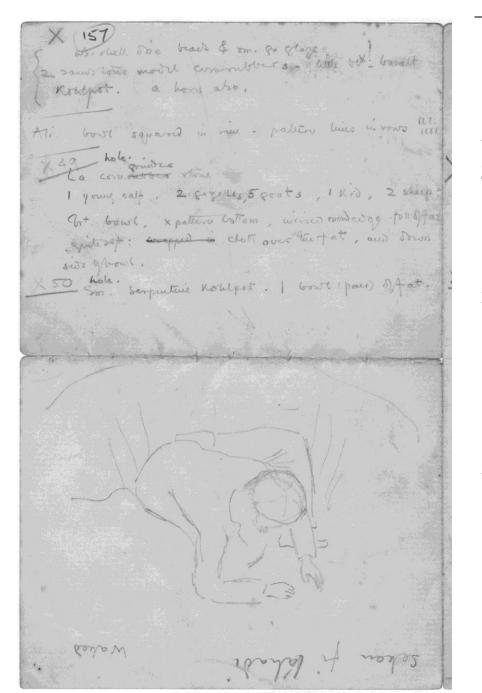
Tomb/<Burials> all along the edge

W 177 woman  $X/\langle V \rangle I - VII$ . scarab with rabbit, blk pot beads disc, all along the back (like A's  $18^{th}-6^{th}$ ) remains of pl of coffin. alab vase [  $\Re$  ] h<sup>d</sup> south. pot [ <sup></sup> <sup></sup> <sup></sup> <sup></sup> ] shells with kohl.

W 178. Beside it, contracted burial in box, h<sup>d</sup> west. Very prognathous, skinny skeleton, thin. woman.

W 179 At Length but 3 lines folded back, to n. e. face e. 180 to w. face north [ <sup></sup>€ ] with rough pot

both w. coffins.



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Χ

{wh. shell disc beads & sm. gr glaze
{2 sandstone model cornrubbers. little blk basalt
{kohlpot. a horn also.

Ali bowl squared in rim. pattern lines in rows [  $\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$  ]

X 49 hole. La corn <del>rubber</del>/<grinder> stone 1 young calf. 2 gazelles, 5 goats, 1 kid, 2 sheep ? Gr<sup>t</sup>. bowl, x pattern bottom, incised round edge. full of fat quite soft: <del>wrapped in</del> cloth over the fat, and down side of bowl. [

X 50 hole. [ 🖸 ] Sm. Serpentine kohlpot. 1 bowl (pan) of fat.

[ 発 ] seken fi láhadi Wahed the point opvices that seemes shown by the Egyptique the mares tomb and prehostoric is this-Afree use of signs had asisers is prelistoric times in Arabia, Egypt, Libya, ana numer sta: linas were split apart by the wedge of hierosophic use, into Egypt by Mesopolanian or Punite invaturo. Each country Threagues is signary, and had signed less in common owing to commercial connection. So arose the Libyan, Karrace, Phoenician and other signames Thru owing to Phoenic. commen. The Ionian Signames were regulated 4 re arranged to accord more or less with Phoesician, but none Kanau stood out till much lates completely so. and Liby and well Roman Trues . While in Egypt the the XVIII dye. in wespicial use, Signary lasted and wre in Roman Times innon

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This would explain the rescultance of the Phoen-Arabian with the liteyo. Kanan as ourvive & from the earlier with the liteyo. Kanan as ourvive & from the earlier steps before the hieroof phic cypline was planted soas to cal- num apart.

as a control lie description of the dates signaries of Growne the description of the dates signaries in E (Apt and their relation to other signaries in XVIII. XII., I and predynastic times put the Whole appliedet question quile exercise origes. In the ord days of theratic - Phoenician origes. I the ord days of theratic - Phoenician origes. Gardnes from the divirgences of the early greek alphabets accepts this signary basis and is adoptation to the Phoenician from later on, as a hoppy explanation. 
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The point of view that seems shown by the Egyptian marks in the Menes tomb and prehistoric is this – A free use of signs has arisen in prehistoric times in Arabia, Egypt, Libya, Asia Minor etc: these were split apart by the wedge of hierogl<y>phic use, thrust into Egypt by Mesopotamia or Punite invaders.

Each country developed its signary, and had signs more or less in common owing to commercial connection. So arose the Libyan, Kariace, Phoenician and other signaries. Then owing to Phoenic. commerce the Ionian signaries were regulated & re arranged to accord more or less with Phoenician, but none completely so. Karian stood out till much later and Libyan until Roman Times. While in Egypt the signary lasted till XVIII dyn. in unofficial use, and even in Roman times much the same signs were known.

This would explain the resemblance of the Phoen-Arabian with the Libyo-Karian as survivals from the earlier signs before the hieroglyphic system was planted so as to cut them apart.

Of course the discoveries of the dated signaries of Egypt and their relations to other signaries in XVIII, XII, I and predynastic times puts the whole alphabet question quite elsewhere than it was in the old days of Hieratic-Phoenician origins.

Gardner from the divergences of the early Greek alphabets accepts this signary basis and its adaptation to the Phoenician from later on, as a happy explanation.

200 ym later, XXVIII - XXX glaze, Fueroue stolen 17. 12ed, and served wincell amond in Same tomb, also in early times, 4 2015 Amaterial - Sanderine XVIII, 6 r missione, spoltery. Althuration, hand coupty, would. Q Shapenapt, Q amouevitis, also. Camping dad in firstere XVILL of only. Hoe, consecont XVILL - XXIII. Hoes of 2 bunkles " Z water por XIX XXVI - here and piets started, to XXX. " branded, and pillare support. materials - gravite grauditione X VIII -L'unitarie XII - XXIII - Qlab & sesp XII and Steattle (aglazed stratte seti) glazed politon . end of XVIII: Amp. III. Wit (this) and pumple (manyourse) slaze: Early XIX. Blue slaze XX - XXI Prists of A men, XXI. XXIII, Ob insted in corry was XXV, monthed clay, adopt, in works. Lungo of mild, werned, XXV. XXVI, norval: columns End of XXIX, Neput, (1): V. XXIX. 1 and after Fine one of Nectandool. No mabitio in Plat. on Roman. Pottery was cool to initate himsony only, XVIII, or plaze XX - XXIII.

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200 years later, XXVIII–XXX glaze. Fine one stolen re-used, and several miscellaneous in same tomb, Also in early times, 4 sorts of material. Sandstone XVIII, 6 r limestone, & pottery.

Akhenaten, hands empty, royal. Q Shapenapt, Q Ameneritis, also. Carrying dad or girdle tie XVIII dyn only. Hoe, commonest XVIII-XXIII. and basket Hoes & 2 baskets 2 water pots XIX *n n n* & basket " XXVI – hoe and <u>pick</u> started. to XXX. bearded, and pillar-support. Materials - Granite & sandstone XVIII-Limestone XII-XVIII - Alab & serp XII and rarely XX Steatite . . . (<a> Glazed steatite Seti Glazed pottery, end of < " pottery " > XVIII: Amp. III. Wh (tin) and purple (manganese) glaze: early XIX. Blue glaze XX-XXI Priests of Amen, XXI. XXII, xxx[?] in curvy way. XXV, moulded clay. & dipt. m'wash. Lump of mud, washed, XXV. XXVI, survival: columns

End of XXIX, Neferut, (1st K XXIX. named after Fine one of Nectanebo. No shabtis in Ptol. or Roman. Pottery was col<sup>d</sup> to imitate limestone only, XVIII, or glaze XX–XXIII–

(160) Ra+ se- 402 - eu. XIV. Jagger of bronze wory of silow, Dori vouleto -Kha em - vas VI esppus otatue Pepy 1. Kha - sex here of Kaper el Benet. 1 - 111 cent -Ostaina in Fayour (Sout Traj) corresp. in here Storates , Plat. arrings 1110 \_ III + A D . Provident PEI 4 Rom 2 seil 2 aptir Romans: Worden shield, hield lester Flough with ropes. 300 popuni 250 atra Sites Q aus Diouvilian.

Kasr el Ben<u>at</u>. I–III cent – Ostraca in Fayoum tho' for xxx[?] only Thebes, Ware Deuxpron.[?] Gemellus (xxx[?] Traj.) corresp. in xxx[?] doorstep, Prol. inscrip '-' arit, Theadelphia III<sup>rd</sup>–III<sup>rd</sup> AD.

Bronze[?] bet<sup>n</sup> Ptol & Rom wooden[?] end of Augustus 2 xxx[?] after Romans: Wooden shield, lined leather Plough with ropes. 300 papyri 250 ostraca Sites of and Dionysius. (161) Palassittuis remains clean expression surfaces only in Equipt. Wordshops remain still on high desert. Drainage teque at 1400 ft, 800ge cut in the plateau. Kharloin only 1260 ft up. Only to grainfall flows out two Nile. Evapor" altered to to us. make a sifternes of 10 times the plaw. Namoro neck of and below. DB and Tombs of Vings

ATNagada

at close of rainy period, man first appears. Over top desert, prints stream prove it once pertile. Waterworn print 200 pt above Nile after present carring out optand, an estimary was formed; or of above medit were lodged horizoutal deposits of sand felay, second submergence.

Flies 2000 voor fainty brown, Fint brown 20,000, but Black ones mustbe many times (Wrawogk not drunded zince palocolithic wordmanship) 100,000 yrs mustbe rick ones at least both here and in Expert.

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Palaeolithic remains clean & fresh on surface, only in Egypt. Workshops remain still on high desert. Drainage began at 1400 ft, gorge cut in the plateau. Khartoum only 1260 ft up. Only 1/30 of rainfall flows out thro' Nile. Evapor<sup>n</sup> altered to  $\frac{1}{3}$  w<sup>d</sup>. mak/<d>e

At Naqada

At close of rainy period, man first appears. Over top desert, flints strewn prove if once fertile.

Waterworn flint 200 ft above Nile.

After present carving out of land, an estuary was formed; 500 ft above Medit. were lodged horizontal deposits of sand & clay, second submergence.

Flints 7000 yrs old faintly brown, Flint browner 20,000, but black ones must be many times (Weald of Kent denuded since Palaeolithic workmanship) 100,000 yrs must be reckoned at least both here and in Egypt.

162 Flatues of plateau. Shipit uses She & I celand spars, noisting weathering. Soution predeposit provoid bestice, 100pt or so optimistone gone, before the time option, Third brown only on top side, have turned over, On lover level, coursed with work, Whiteming Die & tying in chall of rain wash Not only worked when plateau portele, but this 1. a pala olite found in present conviction Low Nile gravels, pebble from low level, no dicolouration: sharp edges, no rolling, Not prom cleps , 10 nicles distant - 3 ort It above high Nile , 20 paloeslituic ting Come to this time, 10 000 yp, perhaps, ago, Later revoid paloes iles shown, glassy, They rolled paloes likes shown, Very rarely, fine chipping. Mades unrard promedge in palocolitis. Farmen of , longton ays. More shill a toropigut. In graves left by Nide where larges. 20 or 30 pt bed, Nile 30 pt higher two' historical style sproming beginning, New Race, not neolituic - belong to copped

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Flatness of plateau. Slight rises due to Iceland spar, resisting weathering. Solution of redeposit proved by this, 100 ft or so of limestone gone, before the time of man. Flints brown only on top side, never turned over.

On lower levels, covered with wash. Whitening due to lying in chalk & rain wash

Not only worked when plateau fertile, but this y<sup>r</sup>. a palaeolith found in present conditions

Low Nile gravels, pebble from low level, no discolouration: sharp edges, no rolling, Not from cliffs, 10 miles distant. 3 or 4 ft above high Nile, so palaeollithic times come to this time, 10 000 yrs, perhaps, ago.

Later curved palaeoliths shown, glassy. Then rolled palaeoliths shown,

Very rarely, fine chipping. Flakes inward from edge in palaeoliths.

<u>Neolithic</u> flakes taken off, lengthways. More still & foresight.

In gravel left by Nile when larger. 20 or 30 ft bed, Nile 30 ft higher tho' limestone style of working beginning, New Race, not Neolithic – being to copper

Race ? How about time just before New (163) Vata of new brt. Sown by Nile; in Della 1.4 m = 50 min 1000 yps, 20 min U. Equit, Nauturation, excepted ate Musicon 1 metre in 1000 yrs. N'dometes at Suppliantine the James, Borings, Delta 8 m. mid -25 . A of mus in 8000 yrs; ie suice rain fall- no regetation or civilization.

No population thinfore, except a per nomad hunters. N.R. leave Back to tune when a Brawking torrent ran two? a sawly waste. Thicknations in deposits but pre-history bequis with new - depositing, on the wusle,

25 It suice pyramids - 15 It of saw here and there in delta, really tops of a rolling saway bottom : Holeous filledus 25 It. age. How about time just before New Race?

Data of mud br<sup>t</sup>, down by Nile; in Delta 1.4<sup>th</sup> + 50 in. in 1000 yrs, 40 in. in U<sup>r</sup>. Egypt. Naukratis, except date known 1 metre in 1000 yrs. Nilometer at Elephantine the same. Borings, Delta 8 m. mud – 25 ft of mud in 8000 yrs, ie since rain fall. No vegetation or civilization.

No population therefore, except a few nomad hunters. N.R. leads back to time when a braiding torrent ran thro' a sandy waste.

Fluctuations in deposits but pre-history begins with mud-depositing, on the whole.

25 ft since pyramids – 10 ft of sand here and there in Delta, really tops of a rolling sandy bottom: Hollows filled up 25 ft.

But mentene paring oriens Rauses with staires, of Saturd nomes below. Drawing along chinae. Rawses offering the talon ha pileas: thine. this Rawso Hudde's talor person the, The construction on that "Unoding for this fature Horns, great times, offing it." D. Twe word. Inputtle. Orins & Sporthenes. Nile nom Dadpellas, collect. crown esgo above. wring-Card wall R. Kneeling officing bearne to tanes whistalcle rise & R. Kneeling officing bearne to tanes whistalcle rise & (XVIII) make and battle use (norty) factores language Further N well. Gow work beine of Takiti Dad cals et dad drived. Set on this bag chapels. Young Sate. Kuipe. Abt sign for a vie on pellas? Tumer passage Raw, bellind, & amer herkhupship lanoing bull . Bart Soklars, ours, farille head hell her. fin, 6 hourds, normanied heart, Slogg. Ear Specarel apresented - 14. Brusto Spreads for hill donce Open work apresented - 14. Brusto Spreads for hills Boote. Scorphinisme . Hor Odentis carrying & on web.

Limestone paving originally q in higher line

3<sup>rd</sup> morning

Ramses hoeing ground 1<sup>st</sup> inside court. Ramses with staves, & xxx[?] K

[  $\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$  ] Thoth knotching[?] palm stick, for the year. nomes below.

Drawing along shrine.

Ramses offering fig. before Ra pillar: shrine to Osiris Ramses kneels before persea trce. Th. inscribing on leaf.

"Making for his father Horus, great house, offering etc."

D. Fine work. hypostyle. Osiris & 5 goddesses. Nile nome Dad pillar, collar. crown & eyes above. inscrip. Col<sup>d</sup> wall.

R. kneeling offering ben-nu to Amen who <gives> xxx[?] & (XVIII) Mace and battleaxe (early) festivals hanging Further N wall. Gold work figure of Tehuti Dad cols etc dad xxx[?]. Seti on Isis xxx[?] chapels. Young Seti. horn coded round ear Abt sign [ $\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$ ] a wig on pillar ?

# <u>Kings.</u>

# End of chapel

Above Open work represented – N. <del>b</del>/<B>undle of reeds for lintel blue & gr altern. yel xxx[?]

Boats.

Scorpion nome. Hor & Anubis carrying K on neb.

3 n° afterno ou Rameriele temple - (nome pip topping not totate Bit post colour, open ais - much Detroy a - (165) Sancturary sandtone pink, alat, semples above, Sancturary sandtone pink, alat, semples above, Afrainte overway. Ram. with ford - and owneting as a pro Stange of Osins, pt. runs, outer whereas wall, brief, briedbilloring, Early-turenos wall, brief, briedbilloring, Earlyouter wings, growth store, Row IV- Stately Nefectionep. XIII, statue Usertises III, XII, XVIII The times III grande, rubbish nonus. VI to portions Shurictezzebit - cucloure l'age walls 30 /t life and 15 /t thick - la brits # northe face pauelled - 3 narrow and 1 double northerface pauelled - 3 narrow and 1 doubles recess. U.S.W. Outer defending-wall ( like mustate consister) subrance, sq. well, 2 su Doorways, Interior rued us. Once desert, IV Dyr. XII to etc. much undre Brichwork St. far out, mound undag, and Brichwork St. far out, mound inservices roadwarps to gebel, under cliffs, tone divisions roadwarps to gebel, under cliffs, tone divisions proved to the fuelstone, and samptone gebel At pits with fuelstone, and samptone gebel almare, K's tombe? not true gebel, Brich bricking Awalls, brick tonets vantes, more mound untorded.

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> afternoon

Ramesside temple – (Nome figs & offerings not tabulated yet) Brt fresh colour, open air – much destoyed – Sanctuary sandstone pink, alab, sculpted above, & granite doorway. Ram. with gods – and sometimes as a god! <El kherbeh> <u>Temple of Osiris</u>, g<sup>t</sup>. ruins, outer temenos wall, brick, brick building, early. outer wings, & courts stone, Ram IV – g<sup>t</sup> stela Neferhotep. XII, statue Usertesen III, XII, XVIII Thothmes III granite, rubbish mounds. VI<sup>th</sup> fortress Shunet ez Zebib – enclosure 1 acre <del>6</del>/<3>00 x <del>1100</del>/<150> ft walls 30 ft high and 15 ft thick. la bricks north face panelled – 3 narrow and 1 double recess. n s w. Outer defending-wall (like mastaba corridor) entrance, sq. well, 2 sm doorways. Interior xxx[?]. Over desert, IV dyn. XII<sup>th</sup> etc. much undue[?] brickwork etc. far out, mounds. xxx[?], and roadways to gebel, under cliffs, tomb/<burial-ground!> divisions

G<sup>t</sup>. pits with limestone, and sandstone Gebel Ahmar, K's tombs ? right under gebel, brick building & walls, brick tombs vaulted, more mounds untouched.

166 arde, wall-suchered monther measured La uprigut stone stones SEI averal e sup no double toat, som to half that 1 14 × 10 × 10. outer walls 20 anne 5 4. uns area cleaned of fluits 45 ton XVIII STM 300 mostly E no cont 3 holo Z not a Sheller 101 A room place. 251 N officet Valley 50 ft under , abracion Beymikour sheller

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circle, wall-enclosed insidef ace measured. la upright stone SE. average size of stones 14 x 10 x 10. A few double that, down to half that, outer walls 20

	outer walls 20
(Bearing 30° w of N.)	high. inner
[ 発 ]	25 in.
	inner area
	cleared of
	flints & stones.
	XVIII dyn
	pottery
	mostly.
	No central
	hole.
	Not a
	shelter,
	evidently
	a sacred
	place.

On spur of hill xxx[?] long[?] N of great valley beyond the dyke – 50 ft under top.

Beyond/Rock shelter, & beacon – flints beginning

167) conclused for stars, also a work cares broke up to track false form file tight A to lead and there any planting planting for the plant the prover and have welter any trink . But his bener of rive bloos as The whole place is nearly a mile low and half a mile write , full of timbs : but we have searched every part, and opened nearly half the area of the ground. It proves 500 a little of 14 (3 or & martabas), much of VI - XI, on limbol. XYIII, a few of XXV - XXX, and much Plotunais, and rectured from of Roman. The total absence of names of XII - not an ameni or aminerorhat or lesertises - is strange, and seems to shees that the rise of Koptos + Thetes had distinged the life of Denterals. The man tombs are litre of the A prices of the VI-VII Strustis. We have a sines, in sequence of position, + architectural development. of Mena under Merenna, Adu I under Pepy II, Adu II, one un- recu. Bet and marta. The lating therefore must rue alword to the VII by The man inscription is the samophages of Bet 3 9 11, from Such I have equel 12,000 or 15,000 signs, through a yood drab is lost. It is a text about (0, ... In 1, 9) - & to so the companion of it will the pyramid tats will be yord. fright will soon have my complete copy. The inditiational needs are very your. The brick martabas ere noticy built with great arclus and raultings that romined one of. Romans brickworth , and they form a connected serves of ourdeparent of form in the VI - VII Reactions. The powelled outsets, interviews of take soors had - in the best timbs - canved stone stats over each fabe took , each varied in tilles and uninplicie , so that the great privily marticles furnish 5 5 10 stilles each, at revisid. Sich take over states were lost in tutest, so his escaped in later

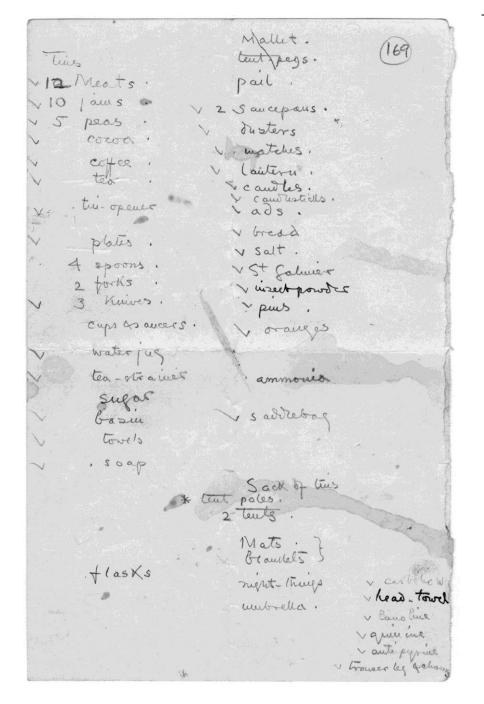
The whole place is nearly a mile long and half a mile wide, full of tombs: but we have searched every part, and opened nearly half the area of the ground. It proves to be a little of VI (3 or 4 mastabas), much of VI–XI, one tomb of XVIII, a few of XXV–XXX and much Ptolemaic, and scattered graves of Roman. The total absence of names of XII– not an Ameni or Amenemhat or Usertesen – is strange, and seems to shew that the size of Koptos & Thebes has destroyed the life of Denderah. The main tombs are those of the [ $\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$ ] princes of the VI–VII dynasties. We have a series, in sequence of position, & architectural development, of Mena under Merenra, Adu I under Pepy II, Adu II, one un-named, Beb and Merra. The latter therefore must rum almost to the VII dyn

The main inscription is the sarcophagus of Beb [  $\widehat{\mathbb{R}}$  ], from which I have copied 12,000 or 15,000 signs, though a good deal is lost. It is a text about [  $\widehat{\mathbb{R}}$  ] & so the comparison of it with the pyramid texts will be good. Griffith will soon have my complete copy. The architectural results are very good. The brick mastabas are nobly built with great arches and vaultings that remind one of Roman brickwork, and they form a connected series of development of form in the VI–VII dynasties. The panelled outsides, with rows of false doors had – in the best tombs – carved stone slabs over each false door, each varied in titles and inscription, so that the great princely mastabas furnish 5 to 10 steles each, all varied. Such false door slabs <fell away and> were lost in the dust, so they escaped the later

scarchers for stone, who is most cases broke up the great false doors of the All large combs were completely plumbered, and only a few of live tomb. poorer ones have yielded any Mars. But the harvest of store that's and states has repaid our work. I have photopophill all of clear contribute to schle 1/8, and make publish in constigne. The subjects from all Brils prvalue were liso proups pringely vores of tranze, solu and scented by lineras in the cometery, and three proups of fine stay inlay to + broken up in Roman Times and brined as sained property is the adjust ceta tombs. and in advertise of a particular to an orbit of a participation of a second and alternate by my as a residence of the second second of 1. I wanted to A construction of mating of analysis in a first is find was in in the to be . I good when I when , at here the work and the the 14 the 2 decede we down relevant with a the second the second my II and hard enjoyments in a selline way for The first long a deal , and soon as no over a day in the any a sector @ = 17 . L and some take in the Togethe god much down day the fing . how at and that preserved the same that hard head hand half . have pour one Alaren Konistelaine all inpose It was ballow That a parties & has a store then a third is the sec 5 The malinetter & some bill server a most will live . Drow bird . ho we n Many in which a present of a present of the second of the says state size lines - state boot fit is a last that ghe ton or indiana has all a bear was the star and 2 Philane is dene while out 2 some With a large daily writer a new star with a

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searchers for stone, who in most cases broke up the great false doors of the tomb. All large tombs were completely plundered, and only a few of the poorer ones have yielded any objects. But the harvest of stone slabs and steles has repaid our work. I have photographed all of clear condition to scale 1/8, and shall publish in collotype. The only finds of small objects of value were two groups of temple vases of bronze, stolen and secreted by thieves in the cemetery, and three groups of fine glass inlay &c. broken up in Roman times, and buried as sacred property in the animal catacombs.



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Tins
$1\theta/\langle 2\rangle$ Meats.
10 jams.
5 peas.
cocoa.
coffee.
tea.
tin-opener
plates
4 spoons.
2 forks.
3 knives.
cups & saucers.
water jug
tea-strainer
sugar
basin
towels
soap

flasks

Mallet. tent-pegs. pail. 2 saucepans. dusters matches. lantern. candles. candlesticks. ads. bread salt. S<sup>t</sup> Galmier insect powder pins. oranges ammonia saddlebag

Sack of tins \* tent poles. 2 tents.

> Mats. blankets night-things umbrella.

> > carbolic W head-towel lanoline quinine anti pyrine trouser leg & charms

26 170 100 A Jus and let to and somme AMAN ancore 20100 me VN20 120 ma 120 man 2 arceronio y 200 en no there us up · IIIXX·IIXX 2 m mmo PAN S. N. M mma crown 22 Ner amon NI MMAN

spread xxx[?] cover face with hands elbows bent, hands up bow once 3 times ground, h<sup>d</sup> to ground kneeling bow, ground h<sup>d</sup> 2<sup>ce</sup> h<sup>d</sup> 2<sup>ce</sup>. shoes on headshawl up.

Kha-em-hatNelStuart's tomb (Rammesu)NuAmen usereNelPeh-sa-kherHerAnnaP. A

Neb amen Heri P. Athribis Mentu h.k.s. Neb amen Baka XXII. XXIII. Neb em nef Pu an ra Cave Ramesside Ra ma ks Sen nefer Nekht Sen nefer gard Amen em heb

Nekht

spoons forks cups & saucers basin? 1 flasks pail tent poles xxx[?] Nu Neb amen xxx[?] Mentukhepesef <del>Bakhi</del> Nu Neb em ef <del>Pu en Ra</del> <del>xxx</del>[?] R m k Sen nefer <del>Nekht</del> Sennefer gard Amen em heb Heri